

APA Citation Style Sheet

6th Edition

In-text Citations

References

JOURNALS:

Authors* publication year Article title

Logan, T. K., Walker, R., & Hunt, G. (2009). Understanding human trafficking in the United States.

Trauma, Violence, & Abuse, 10(1), 3-30. doi: 10.1177/1524838008327262.

Journal Title* vol. issue pages DOI: Digital Object Identifier

*Journal title and volume are italicized.

*Page numbers listed for each type of source correspond to the 6th edition of the APA Manual.

*The rules outlined for the number of authors apply to all types of citations, not just journal articles (p. 174-184).

Journal, Magazine, and Newspaper Articles (pp. 198-202)

Source	Reference Example
Journal article – single author, with DOI # (p. 174-178, 191, 198)	Androff, D. K. (2011). The problem of contemporary slavery: An international human rights challenge for social work. <i>International Social Work</i> , 54(2), 209-222. doi: 10.1177/0020872810368395. In-text Citation: (Androff, 2011).
Journal article – two authors, shown without DOI # (p. 174-178, 198-199)	Gajic-Veljanoski, O., & Stewart, D. E. (2007). Women trafficked into prostitution: Determinants, human rights and health needs. <i>Transcultural Psychology</i> , 44(3), 338-358. In-text Citation: (Gajic-Veljanoski & Stewart, 2007).
Journal article – 3 to 6 authors (p. 174-178, 198-199)	Okech, D., Morreau, W., & Benson, K. (2011). Human trafficking: Improving victim identification and service provision. <i>International Social Work</i> , 55(4), 488-503. In-text Citation: (Okech, Morreau, & Benson, 2011) for 1 st citation and (Okech et al., 2011) for subsequent citations.
Journal article – 7 or more authors (p. 174-178, 198-199)	Lynn, S., Basu, S., Gallagher, A. T., Brennan, D., Shih, E., Lerum, K., ... Weitzer, R. (2014). Selling people. <i>Contexts</i> , 13(1), 16-25. In-text Citation: (Lynn et al., 2014) for 1 st citation AND subsequent citations. *Include “...” in the reference citation only if there are 8 or more authors.
Magazine article – online (p. 200)	Wolfson, E. (2014, November 5). Newsweek to crowdfund investigation into college rape. <i>Newsweek</i> . Retrieved from http://www.newsweek.com . In-text Citation: (Wolfson, 2014).
Newsletter article – online, no author (p. 200)	Unknown suspect wanted for armed robbery. (2014, August 14). <i>San Diego County Crime Stoppers</i> . Retrieved from http://www.seattle.gov/police/prevention/newsletter/CPTnewsletter107.pdf . In-text Citation: (“Unknown Suspect Wanted,” 2014).
Newspaper article – online* (p. 200-201)	Eckholm, E. (2014, November 6). Court upholds marriage ban in 4 states. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com . In-text Citation: (Eckholm, 2014).
Newspaper article – online, no author (p.200-201)	141 men and girls die in waist factory fire; trapped high up in Washington place building; street strewn with bodies; piles of dead inside. (1911, March 26). <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com . In-text Citation: (“141 Men and Girls,” 1911).
Newspaper article – print, discontinuous pages (p.200)	Shultz, S. (2005, December, 28). Calls made to strengthen state energy policies. <i>The Country Today</i> , pp. 1A, 2A. In-text Citation: (Shultz, 2005).

*Rules for your reference page: Sources are listed in alphabetical order, the first line of each source should be at the left margin with the subsequent lines indented one tab space, and the entire reference list should be double-spaced (see example below and sample reference list on the last 2 pages):

Androff, D. K. (2011). The problem of contemporary slavery: An international human rights challenge for social work. *International Social Work*, 54(2), 209-222. doi: 10.1177/0020872810368395.

WEBSITES & MEDIA:

Corporate Author	copyright date	Website/Web document title	Retrieved from URL
National Criminal Justice Association.	(2014).	<i>Issues and legislation: Victims issues.</i>	Retrieved from http://www.ncja.org/issues-and-legislation/victims-issues.

* Website/web document title is italicized.

Websites and Web Documents (pp. 211-215)

Source	Reference Example
Web page (p. 212)	Lynch, J. (2014). <i>Computer crime & intellectual property section.</i> Retrieved from http://www.justice.gov/criminal/cybercrime/ In-text Citation: (Lynch, 2014).
Web page – university site/institutional archive (p. 206)	Grand Valley State University (2013). <i>2013-14 Student code.</i> Retrieved from http://www.gvsu.edu/cms3/assets/9D2A2575-E714-D460-260B2718F0B2BB65/2013-14_32170_gvsu_student_textsm_for_web.pdf . In-text citation: (Grand Valley State University [GVSU], 2013, p. 3) for 1 st citation and (GVSU, 2013) for subsequent citations.
Wiki entry – no author, no date* (p. 192, p. 205)	Nuremberg trials. (2014, November 14). <i>In crimes against humanity wiki.</i> Retrieved from http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crimes_against_humanity . In-text Citation: (Nuremberg Trials, 2014).
Blog post (p. 215) *Blog post titles are not italicized like other web document titles are.	Gabel, S. (2014, November 25). Former Atlanta Falcons RB Arrested on Charge of DUI [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://www.michigancriminallawyers-blog.com/2014/11/former-atlanta-falcons-rb-arrested-charge-dui.html . In-text Citation: (Gabel, 2014).

*When there is no date (n.d.) listed for a website, you would typically use the date you accessed/downloaded the website in the reference and in-text citations, but be sure to **ask your professor** for his or her specific preferences.

Media (pp. 209-215)

Source	Reference Example
Video clip – with author name (p. 215)	Lyon, A. [(2012, March 19). Child sex trafficking on the internet: "Selling the girl next door" documentary [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fFRZ1NDR0Re . In-text Citation: (Lyon, 2012).
Video clip – with screen name only (p. 215)	Rosenfarb. (2012, October 11). White collar crime report: Infamous white collar criminals [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zns7eTi1gj0 . In-text Citation: (Rosenfarb, 2012).
Documentary – video or DVD (p.209)	Beckett, L. [Producer], & Angeles, C. [Director]. (2014). <i>A crime to remember</i> [Motion Picture]. United States: Xeon Production. In-text Citation: (Beckett & Angeles, 2014).
Photo or electronic image (p. 209, 214)	Slammer Family (2013). <i>Letter balm: When words fail you, we won't.</i> Retrieved from http://letterbalm.com/2014/09/24/toxic-family/ . In-text Citation: (Slammer Family, 2013).
Audio clip – podcast (p. 209-210)	Martin, R. (Producer). (2014, November 30). <i>Why colleges adjudicate their own campus crimes</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.npr.org/rss/podcast.php?id=510282 . In-text Citation: (Martin, 2014).
Press Release/Issue Brief (p. 204)	Center for Disease Control. (2014, November). <i>CDC's response to Ebola is the largest international outbreak response in CDC's history.</i> (Issue Brief No. 123). Atlanta, GA: Tom Frieden. In-text Citation: (Center for Disease Control [CDC], 2014) for 1 st citation and (CDC, 2014) for subsequent citations.

